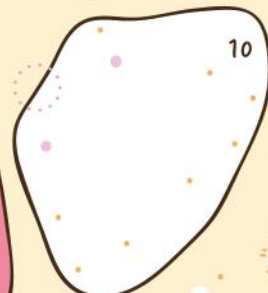
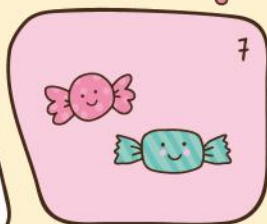
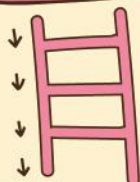
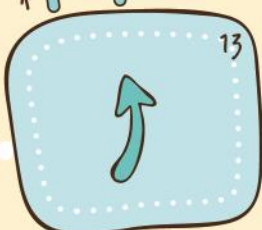
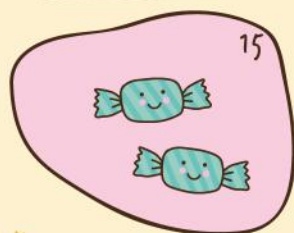
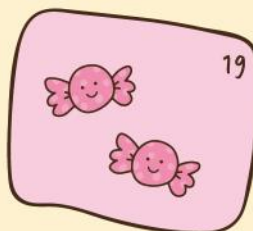
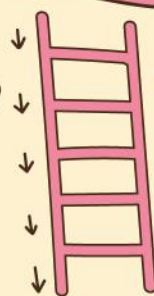


Zbierz jak najwięcej słodkości zanim dotrzesz na metę!



słodka PRZYGODA



start

